

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments iv

About the Authors ix

Chapter 1: Introduction

Purpose and Intended Audience	1-3
What Types of Interventions Are Covered.....	1-3
How to Use These Guidelines.....	1-4
Roles and Responsibilities in the Environmental Review and Assessment Processes	1-5
Recent Trends and Emerging Themes in Environmental Review and Assessment at USAID.....	1-8
Environmentally Sound Design	1-12
Next Steps	1-12
Attachment 1: Using USAID Environmental Procedures Strategically..	1-13
Attachment 2: USAID Environmental Officers Workshop	1-21

Chapter 2: Small Scale Infrastructure

A. Construction Activities	2-1
Brief Description of the Sector	2-1
Potential Environmental Impacts	2-1
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance	2-3
Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	2-6
References	2-13
B. Water and Sanitation	2-14
Brief Description of the Sector.....	2-14
Potential Environmental Impacts	2-15
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance	2-18
Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	2-24
References	2-29
C. Housing.....	2-33
Brief Description of the Sector.....	2-33
Potential Environmental Impacts	2-34

Program Design--Some Specific Guidance	2-36
Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	2-43
References	2-46
Attachment 1: Social Baseline Survey	2-47
Attachment 2: Environmental Baseline Survey	2-53
Attachment 3: Preliminary Project Profile.	2-57
 Chapter 3: <u>Rehabilitation of Rural Roads</u>	
Brief Description of the Sector	3-1
Potential Environmental Impacts	3-1
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance	3-4
Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	3-9
References	3-20
Attachment 1: Sample Road Improvement Environmental Matrix	3-21
 Chapter 4: <u>Microfinance Institutions and Micro and Small Enterprises</u>	
Brief Description of the Sector	4-1
Potential Environmental Impacts	4-2
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance	4-4
Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	4-11
References	4-16
Attachment 1: Environmental Classification of MSEs.	4-19
Attachment 2: Sample Application Screening Form for MSEs.	4-23
 Chapter 5: <u>Solid Waste Management</u>	
A. Solid Waste Collection and Disposal Systems	5-1
Brief Description of the Sector	5-1
Potential Environmental Impacts	5-2
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance	5-5
Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	5-6
References	5-17
B. Medical Waste	5-19
Brief Description of the Sector.	5-19
Potential Environmental Impacts	5-19
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance	5-22
Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	5-26
References	5-31

Chapter 6: Renewable Energy Systems

A. Biomass, Biogas, Solar, and Wind Activities	6-5
Potential Environmental Impacts	6-5
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance	6-7
Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	6-8
B. Small-Scale Hydropower	6-13
Brief Description of the Sector	6-13
Potential Environmental Impacts	6-13
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance	6-15
Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	6-16
C. References	6-18

Chapter 7: Ecotourism

Brief Description of the Sector	7-1
Potential Environmental Impacts	7-2
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance	7-2
Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	7-6
References	7-12

Chapter 8: Agriculture and Watershed Management

A. Soil and Water Conservation	8-1
Brief Description of the Sector	8-1
Potential Environmental Impacts	8-3
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance	8-4
Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	8-7
References	8-9
B. Stream Bank Protection and Restoration	8-13
Brief Description of the Sector	8-13
Potential Environmental Impacts	8-14
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance	8-15
Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	8-16
References	8-17
C. Small-Scale Drainage and Irrigation Systems	8-19
Brief Description of the Sector	8-19
Potential Environmental Impacts	8-20
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance	8-21

Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	8-27
References	8-28
D. Pesticides and IPM	8-29
Brief Description of the Sector.....	8-29
Potential Environmental Impacts	8-29
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance.....	8-31
References	8-38
 Chapter 9: <u>Forestry</u>	
A. Reforestation	9-1
Brief Description of the Sector	9-1
Potential Environmental Impacts	9-3
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance.....	9-4
Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	9-8
B. Natural Forest Management, Including Fire Control	9-9
Brief Description of the Sector	9-9
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance.....	9-17
Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	9-23
C. Agroforestry	9-25
Brief Description of the Sector.....	9-25
Potential Environmental Impacts	9-26
Program Design--Some Specific Guidance.....	9-27
Environmental Mitigation and Monitoring	9-27
D. References	9-28

Annexes

A. 204 Environmental Procedures	A-1
B. 22 CFR 216 (Regulation 216)	B-1
C. Environmental Assessment Checklist	C-1